Extended Euclidean Algorithm (EEA)
Input: positive integers r_0 and r_1 with $r_0 > r_1$
Output: $\gcd(r_0, r_1)$, as well as s and t such that $\gcd(r_0, r_1) = s \cdot r_0 + t \cdot r_1$.
Initialization:
$s_0 = 1 \quad t_0 = 0$
$s_1 = 0 \quad t_1 = 1$
$i = 1$
Algorithm:

1 DO
1.1 $i = i + 1$
1.2 $r_i = r_{i-2} \bmod r_{i-1}$
1.3 $q_{i-1} = (r_{i-2} - r_i)/r_{i-1}$
1.4 $s_i = s_{i-2} - q_{i-1} \cdot s_{i-1}$
1.5 $t_i = t_{i-2} - q_{i-1} \cdot t_{i-1}$
WHILE $r_i \neq 0$
2 RETURN
$\gcd(r_0, r_1) = r_{i-1}$
$s = s_{i-1}$
$t = t_{i-1}$